

## References for this Issue (Children's Services Practice Notes, v. 20, n. 1 • www.practicenotes.org)

- Administration for Children and Families. (2014). *Child welfare policy manual, Chapter 8.1, Section D: Title IV-E, administrative functions/costs, candidates*. Washington, DC: Children's Bureau. [http://www.acf.hhs.gov/cwpm/programs/cb/laws\\_policies/laws/cwpm/policy\\_dsp.jsp?citID=79](http://www.acf.hhs.gov/cwpm/programs/cb/laws_policies/laws/cwpm/policy_dsp.jsp?citID=79)
- AIA National Resource Center. (2004). *Kinship care fact sheet*. Berkeley, CA: University of California, Berkeley. [http://aia.berkeley.edu/media/pdf/kinship\\_care\\_fact\\_sheet\\_2004.pdf](http://aia.berkeley.edu/media/pdf/kinship_care_fact_sheet_2004.pdf)
- American Bar Association Center on Children and the Law/ Kinship Care Legal Resource Center. (n.d.). *Relative caregiver legal checklist*. Washington, D.C.: American Bar Association. <http://www.abanet.org/child/care-giver-checklist.pdf>
- Berrick, J.D., Barth, R.P., & Needell, B. (1994). A comparison of kinship foster homes and foster homes: Implications for kinship foster care as family preservation. *Children and Youth Services Review, 16*(1-2), 33-64.
- Child Welfare Information Gateway. (2010, December). *Kinship caregivers and the child welfare system*. Washington, DC: U.S. Dept. of Health and Human Services. [https://www.childwelfare.gov/pubs/f\\_kinshi/f\\_kinshi.pdf](https://www.childwelfare.gov/pubs/f_kinshi/f_kinshi.pdf)
- Child Welfare Information Gateway. (2014). *Safety and risk assessment*. Washington, DC: U.S. Dept. of Health and Human Services. [https://www.childwelfare.gov/system-wide/assessment/family\\_assess/safety.cfm](https://www.childwelfare.gov/system-wide/assessment/family_assess/safety.cfm)
- Children's Defense Fund. (2004). *Financial assistance for grandparents and other relatives raising children*. Washington, D.C.: Children's Defense Fund. <http://cdf.convio.net/site/DocServer/financialassistance0805.pdf>
- Clunk, K. M. & Epstein, H. R. (2010, October). Notifying relatives in child welfare cases: Tips for attorneys. *Child Law Practice, 29*(8), 113-123.
- Cuddeback, G. S. (2004). Kinship family foster care: A methodological and substantive synthesis of research. *Children and Youth Services Review, 26*(7), 623-639. doi:10.1016/j.childyouth.2004.01.014
- Duncan, D. F. (2014). *Personal communication*. Chapel Hill, NC: Author.
- Duncan, D. F., Kum, H. C., Flair, K. A., Stewart, C. J., Vaughn, J., Bauer, R., & Reese, J. (2014). *Management Assistance for Child Welfare, Work First, and Food & Nutrition Services in North Carolina* (v3.1). Retrieved December 2, 2014, from University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill Jordan Institute for Families website. URL: <http://ssw.unc.edu/ma/>
- Ehrle, J. & Geen, R. (2002). *Children cared for by relatives: What services do they need?* Washington D.C.: The Urban Institute. Series B, No. B-47. <http://www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=310511>.
- Farmer, E. (2009). How do placements in kinship care compare with those in non-kin foster care: Placement patterns, progress and outcomes? *Child & Family Social Work, 14*(3), 331-342. doi:10.1111/j.1365-2206.2008.00600.x
- FosteringConnections.org [http://www.fosteringconnections.org/tools/tools\\_analysis\\_research/files/Sample-Notice-Letter.pdf](http://www.fosteringconnections.org/tools/tools_analysis_research/files/Sample-Notice-Letter.pdf)
- Geen, R. (2003). Kinship foster care: An ongoing, yet largely uninformed debate. In R. Geen (Ed.) *Kinship Care: Making the Most of a Valuable Resource* (pp. 1-23). Washington, DC: Urban Institute Press. <http://www.urban.org/pubs/KinshipCare/chapter1.html>
- Gleeson, J. (2007). Kinship care research and literature: Lessons learned and directions for research. *Kinship Reporter, 1*(2), 1-11. <http://66.227.70.18/programs/kinship/kinshipsummer2007.pdf>
- Ingram, C. (1996). Kinship care: From last resort to first choice. *Child Welfare, 75*(5), 550-566.
- Koh, E. (2010). Permanency outcomes of children in kinship and non-kinship foster care: Testing the external validity of kinship effects. *Children and Youth Services Review, 32*(3), 389-398. doi:10.1016/j.childyouth.2009.10.010
- Le Prohn, N., & Pecora, P. (1994). *The Casey foster parent study: Research summary*. Seattle, WA: Casey Family Programs.
- National Survey of Child and Adolescent Well-Being (NSCAW) CPS Sample Component Wave 1 Data Analysis Report. (April 2005). Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Admin. for Children & Families.
- NC Division of Social Services. (2014). *Family Support and Child Welfare Services manual, Chapter 8, Section 1408, item F*. Raleigh, NC: NC Dept. of Health and Human Services. <http://info.dhhs.state.nc.us/olm/manuals/dss/csm-60/man/pdf%20docs/CS1408.pdf>
- NC Division of Social Services. (August 1, 2012). *DSS Administrative letter child welfare services [CWS-AL-04-12]*. Raleigh, NC: NC Dept. of Health and Human Services. [http://info.dhhs.state.nc.us/olm/manuals/dss/csm-05/man/CWS\\_AL-04-12.htm](http://info.dhhs.state.nc.us/olm/manuals/dss/csm-05/man/CWS_AL-04-12.htm)
- O'Brien, V. (2012). The benefits and challenges of kinship care. *Child Care in Practice, 18*(2), 127-146.
- Testa, M. F., & Rolock, N. (1999). Professional foster care: A future with pursuing? *Child Welfare, 78*(1), 108-124.
- Testa, M., Bruhn, C. & Helton, J. (2010). Comparative safety, stability, and continuity of children's placements in informal and formal substitute care arrangements. In M.B. Webb, K. Dowd, B.J. Harden, J. Landsverk & M. F. Testa, (Eds.). *Child Welfare and Child Well-Being: New Perspectives from the National Survey of Child and Adolescent Well-Being*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- US General Accounting Office (1999). *Foster care: Kinship care quality and permanency issues*. Washington DC: Author.
- USDA. (November, 2009). *WIC fact sheet*. Accessed December 14, 2010 from <http://www.fns.usda.gov/wic/WIC-Fact-Sheet.pdf>.
- USDHHS. (March, 2005). *Kinship caregivers and the child welfare system*. Washington, D.C.: Children's Bureau/ACYF. Accessed December 14, 2010 from [http://www.childwelfare.gov/pubs/f\\_kinshi/f\\_kinshi.pdf](http://www.childwelfare.gov/pubs/f_kinshi/f_kinshi.pdf).
- Winokur, M. A., Crawford, C. A., Longobardi, R. C. & Valentine, D. P. (2008). Matched comparison of children in kinship care and foster care on child welfare outcomes. *Families in Society, 89*(3), 338-346.
- Winokur, M., Holtan, A. & Batchelder, K. E. (2014). Kinship care for the safety, permanency, and well-being of children removed from the home for maltreatment. *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews, 1*. DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD006546.pub3